

FEALAC - Forum for East Asia-Latin America Cooperation

3rd FEALAC Conference in Nature Based Tourism and Ecotourism

Trends, Progress and Challenge in Nature Based Tourism and Ecotourism in Latin America

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Barranquilla, Colombia, 23 August 2012



Presentation outline

- □ Concept/definitions
- ☐ Trends
- Progress
- Bottlenecks/weakness
- ☐ Challenges for the future
- \square Questions



Concept/definition



Nature Tourism and Ecotourism

 Nature Tourism and Ecotourism both focus on personally experiencing nature in ways that lead to greater understanding and appreciation; Nature Tourism and Ecotourism both represent best practice for ecologically sustainable tourism;

Ecotourism

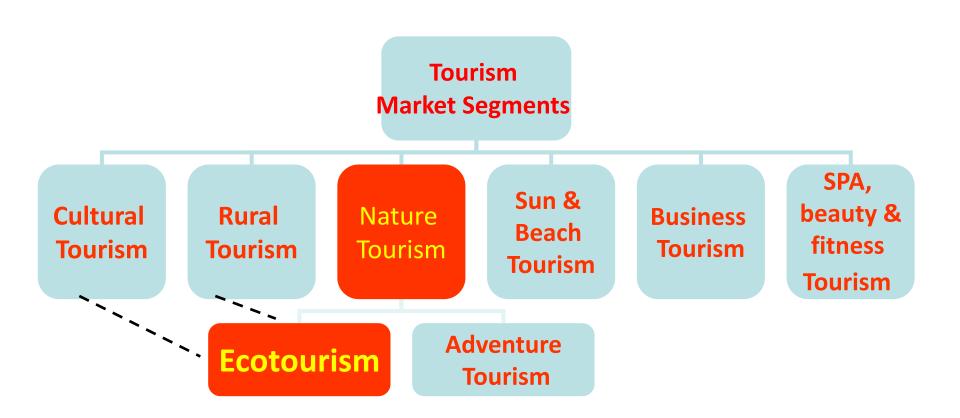
PA mission

MKTG

- Ecotourism ategrates opportun to understand more about nature into every experience;
- 4. Ecotourism it is sensitive to interprets and involves different cultures, particularly indigenous cultures;
- Ecotourism provides constructive ongoing contributions. to local communities;
- Ecotourism positively contributes to the ongoing conservation of natural areas;
- Ecotourism consistnetly and meats client expections; and
- Ecotourism product is marketed accurately



Ecotourism as market segment

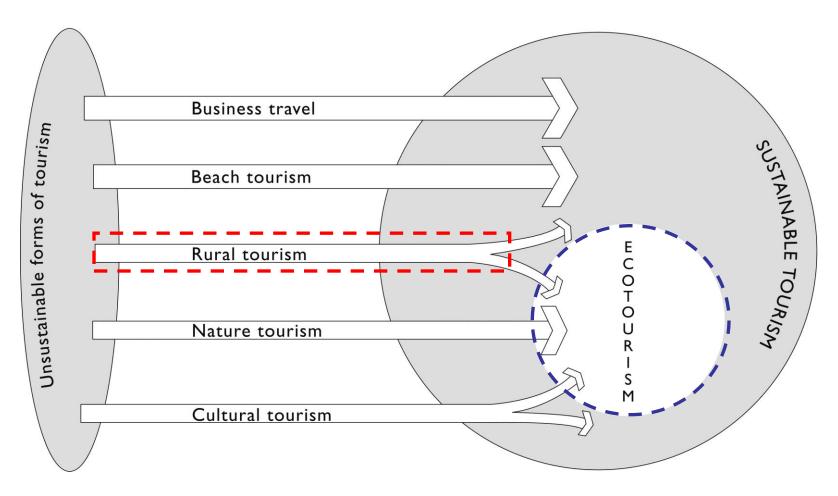


Source: UNWTO modified from Strasdas 2001

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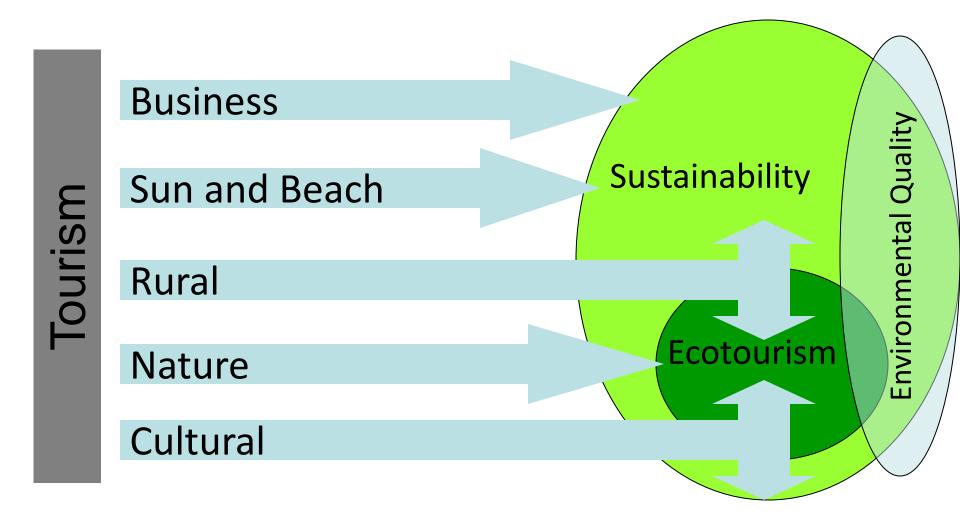
...as sustainable tourism concept



Source: UNWTO modified from Strasdas 2001

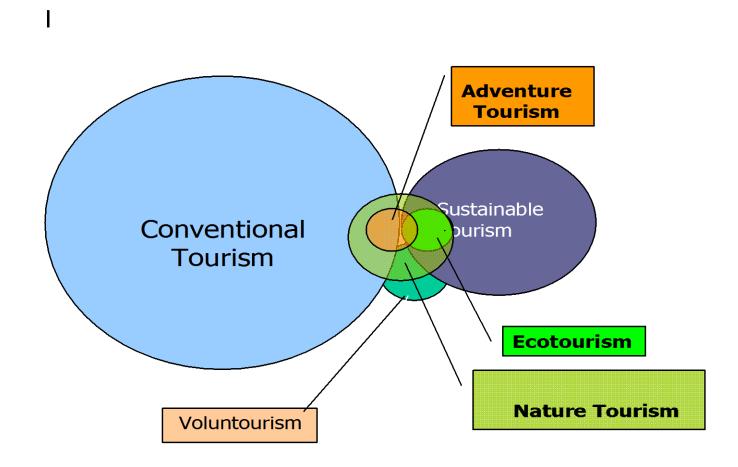


Nature tourism, ecotourism and sustainability



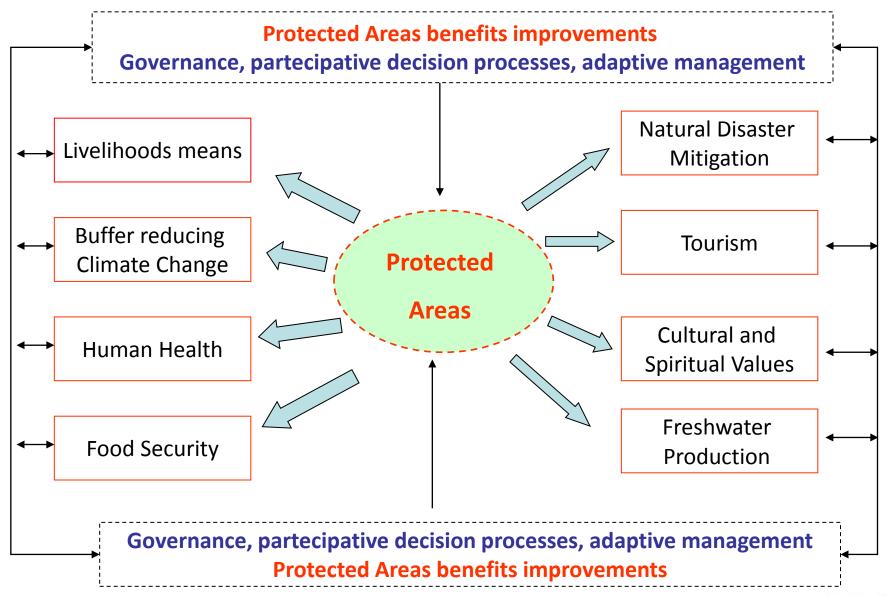


Relationship among Tourism segments





Protected Areas Values



Mr. Marcello Notarianni Barranquilla, 23 August 2012 Source: Marcello Notaranni©

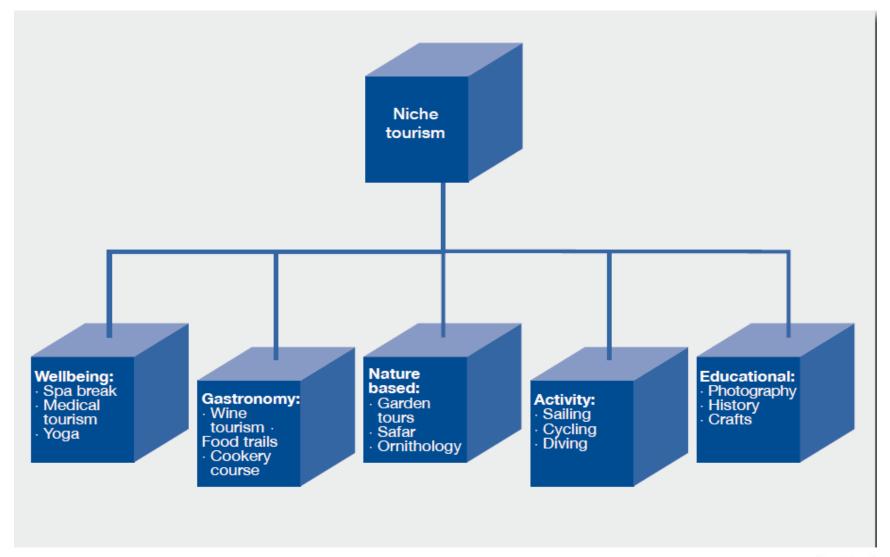


Trends





Fragmentation of tastes





Understanding the markets: Experience marketing

- Focused on consumer's experiences
- Consumption as an holistic experience
- Designed for consumer's behaviour: do the "road" consumers do during their experience
- Understanding that consumers are individuals
- Uses various tools and channels

communities

learning

multi-motivation

experiences

"the power of simplicity"

unique

specialization

authenticity



multitask

"story-telling"

E-sharing

hyper-informed

tailor-made

segmentation

flexibility & convenience

impatient



'word-of-mouse/word of M-touch'



user generated content

"influencials' / 'reputation networks"

on line social networks

Blogs



Tripadvisor.com
- 50 million
visitors a month

Youtube channel

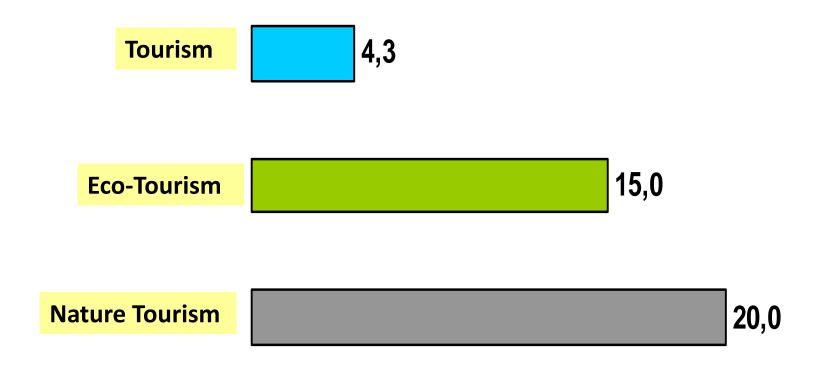
Trust

communities / affinity groups

use of UGC by destinations and providers



Tourism World Trends 2010 - 2020



Source: Reid R.K. Air Pacifica Island. / World Resource Institute (2000)



Tourism Demand vs Nature/Ecotourism products

- □ Based on experience/activity
- More specialized/fragmented
- Sustainability concern and commitment
- Active and integrated with other segments linked to nature based
- ☐ Holistic approach



Nature tourism and Ecotourism range

HARD (Active, Deep)		SOFT (Passive, Shallow)	
-	The Nature To	urism and Ecotourism spectrum	-
Strong environmental co	ommitment	Moderate or superficial enviro	nmental commitment
Enhancive sustainability		Steady state sustainability	
Specialized trips			Multi-purpose trips
Long trips			Short trips
Small groups		Larger groups	
Physically active		Physically passive	
Physical challenge		Physical comfort	
Few if any services expec	ted		Services expected
Deep interaction with nature		Shallow interaction with nature	
Emphasis on personal experience		Emphasis on interpretation	
Make own travel arrangements		Rely on travel agents and tour operators	

Nature and Ecotourism Hard models (active, deep) e Soft (passive, shallow) model: real feature nature and ecotourists



Latin America Trends

Looks inwards to develop off the beaten track destinations
Roads less travelled
Social media spreads the word
Sustainability/Environmental/Responsible items
From nature based and ecotourism product to biodiversity and cultural tourism products
Latin America re-brands as a luxury destination
☐ investing in luxury infrastructure to appeal to local and international travellers after the crisis is over.
 preparing to steal share from North America, Europe and Asia Pacific.



Tourism and biodiversity in LA

- □ 2/3 and ¾ of international tourists visits at least 1 Natural Parks
 - □ Perú 73%
 - ☐ Argentina 60%
 - □ Costa Rica (65-75%)
- 94% of surveyed Caribbean tourism and hospitality companies depends on natural environment for their subsistence.

Sources: PromPeru, (2008) "Perfi I del Turista Extranjero 2007". Primera Edición. Lima; Instituto Costarricense de Turismo (1996) Plan Nacional de Desarrollo Turístico de Costa Rica 2002 - 2012: Actualización 2006; Vere Slinger, V.A. (2002) "Ecotourism in a small Caribbean Island: Lessons Learned for Economic development and Nature Preservation". University of Florida Dissertation.



UNWTO Spanish Outgoing market to America

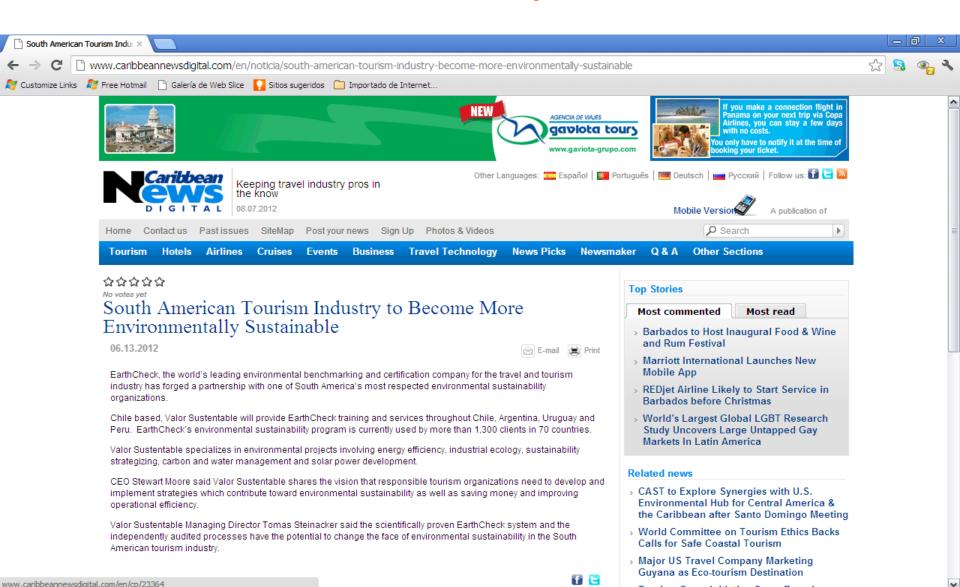
- ☐ Key resources: nature and culture
- Key factors: Distance, price, value for money, resources and products quality
- ☐ Main tour packages:
 - Cities + nature + culture
 - Beach + nature + culture
 - \square Cities + beach



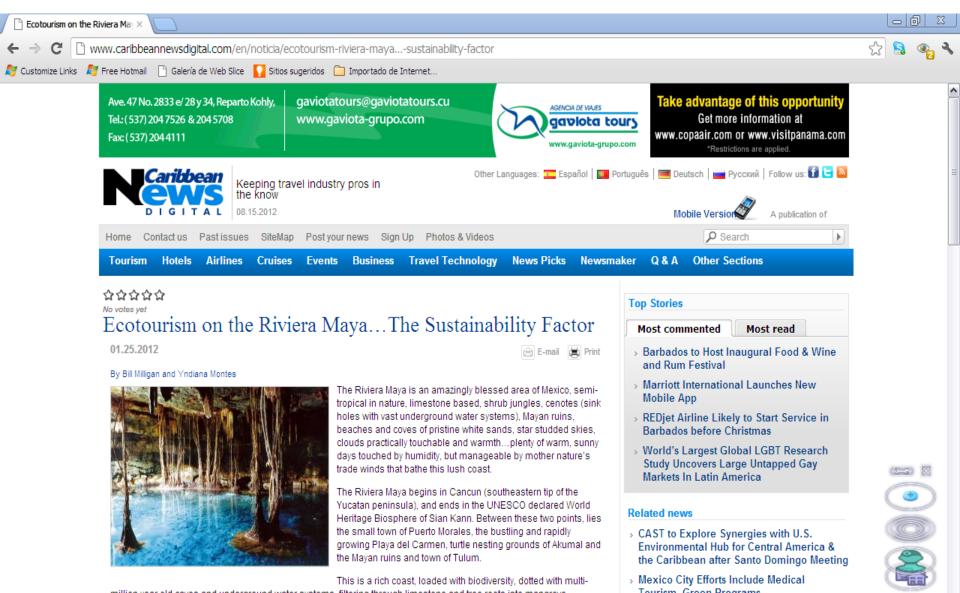
Chile advocate for Sustainable Tourism in Protected Areas



South American Tourism Industry to become more Environmentally Sustainable



Ecotourism on the Riviera Maya...theSustainability factor





> World Committee on Tourism Ethics Backs

Calls for Safe Coastal Tourism

> Major US Travel Company Marketing Guyana as Eco-tourism Destination

Furthermore, support for the establishment of a Central American Customs Union will be maintained, with a view to

and social exclusion.

diverse as the integral management of disasters and climate change, safety and security and the battle against poverty

"Brazil has much more to offer than sun and beach products. The program for the Regionalization of Tourism has been key to expansion by introducing new products and destinations."

Source: Sáskia Lima, General Coordinator of Tourism Segmentation, Ministry of Tourism, Brazil



Programs/Projects in Latin America

Fam trips in Pantanal (Brazil)
Mexico is pushing Pueblos Mágicos and Ruta Maya.
Increasing in popularity of the Salt Flats of Salar de Uyuni (Bolivia).
Valle de la Luna, San Pedro de Atacama (Chile) and Cerro Negro Volcano (Nicaragua) stargazing and sandboarding.
Ciudad Perdida (Colombia) is a draw for adventure tourists, accessible only by trekking through jungle to see the ruins.
Credit funded by Brazilian Tourism Ministry and BNDES for (new or upgraded) eco-hotels (544.4 US\$ ML)
Different projects/programs and plans based on sustainable Tourism (Belize, Guatemala, Bolivia)



Progress



Progress in nature & ecotourism

Strong focus in product development ☐ Awareness and sensitivity to environmental issue linked to tourism development □ More emphasis on integrated and participatory planning approach (community involvement) Introduction of new terms linked to ecotourism and nature tourism in protected areas: "biodiversity" and "ecosystem service" ☐ Increase in sustainable tourism/ecotourism courses at academic level and at project/program levels



Shifting

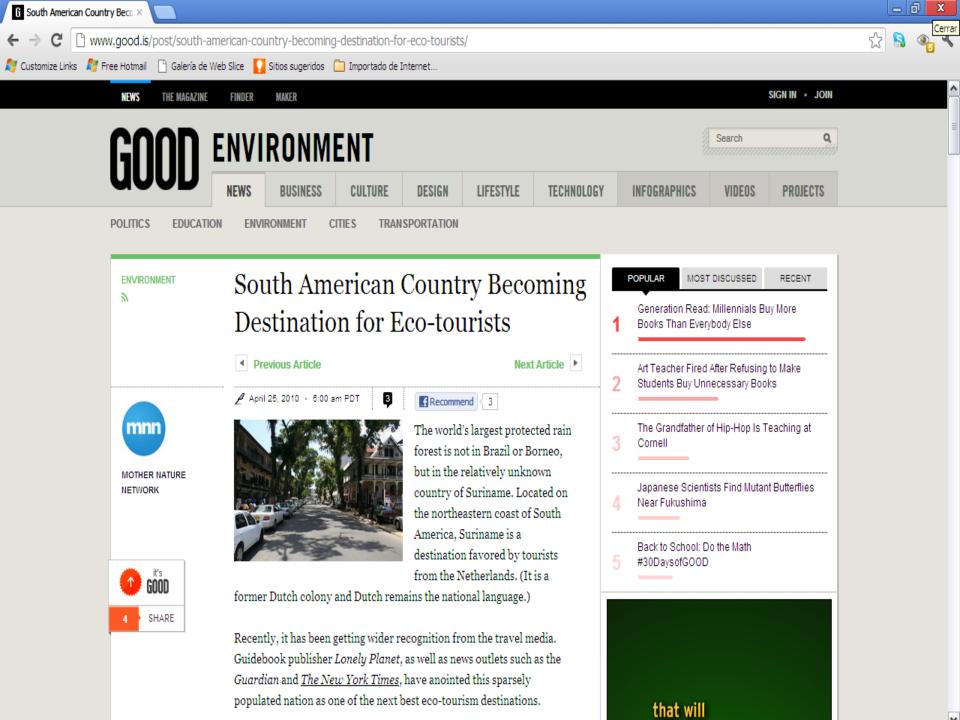
- □ From niche market to more consolidated segments recognized by the market
 In terms of:
 □ Product development
- Sustainability issue and matters
- ☐ Knowledge development (training)
- Organization development and building alliance (partnerships)



From niche market to more consolidated segments recognized by the market

☐ Magazine/Review (Nat Geo, WRD mag., Etc.) Branding (Destinations and products) Specialized tourism fairs and workshops ☐ TO/TA incorporate nature/ecotourism in the mainstream/mass market □ OLTA specialized on niche markets GDS and distribution systems integrate and sell "green package"



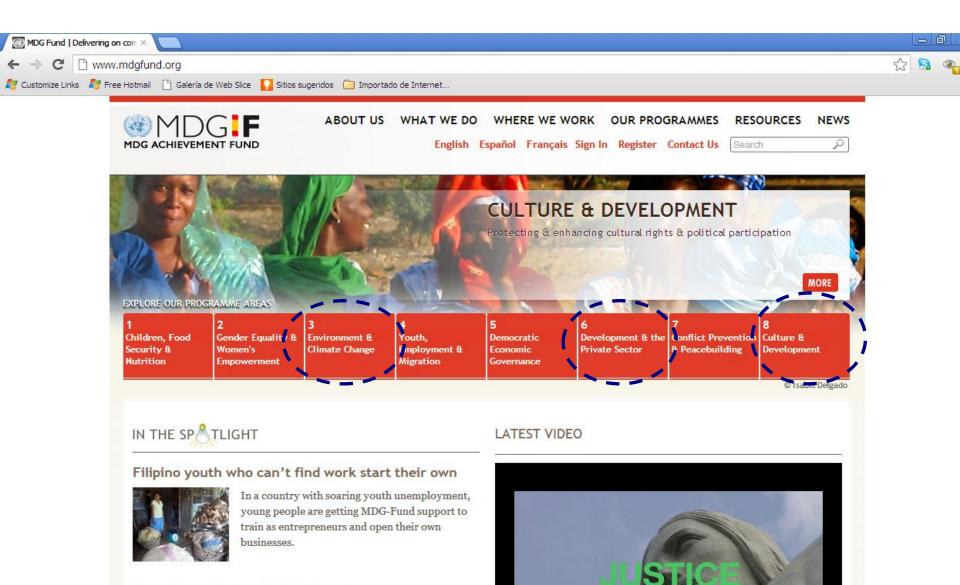


Institutional/Donors Project/Programs

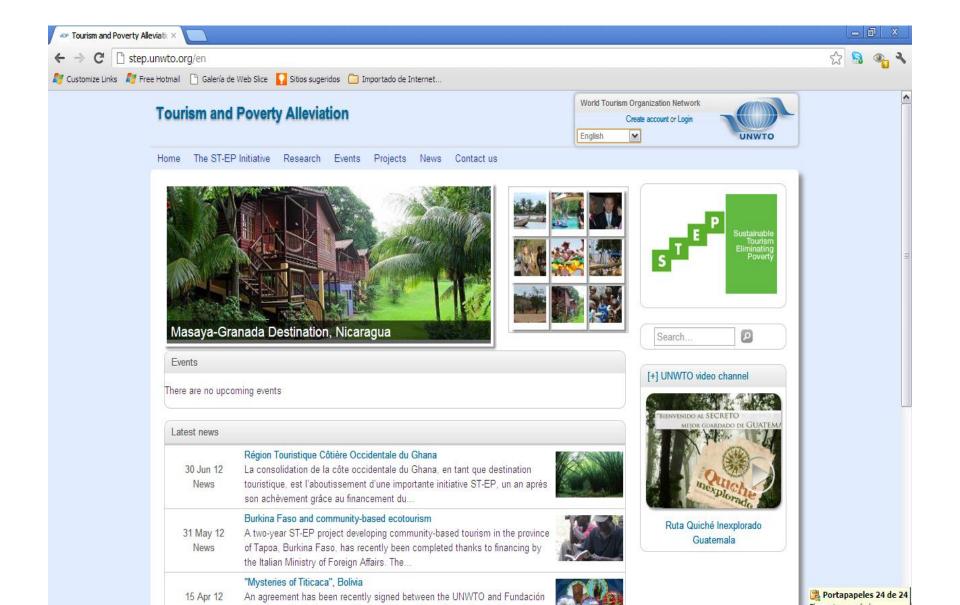
☐ Millennium Development Goals Programs
☐ Sustainable Tourism Eliminating Poverty (ST-EP)
☐ Inter-American Development Bank
□ USAID
□ GTZ/GIZ
☐ Swiss Cooperation
□ AECID (Spanish Cooperation)
☐ SNV (Netherland Development Cooperation)
☐ Community based initiative (CBi, ILO, etc.)



MDG Achievement Fund



Sustainable Tourism Eliminating Poverty (ST-EP)

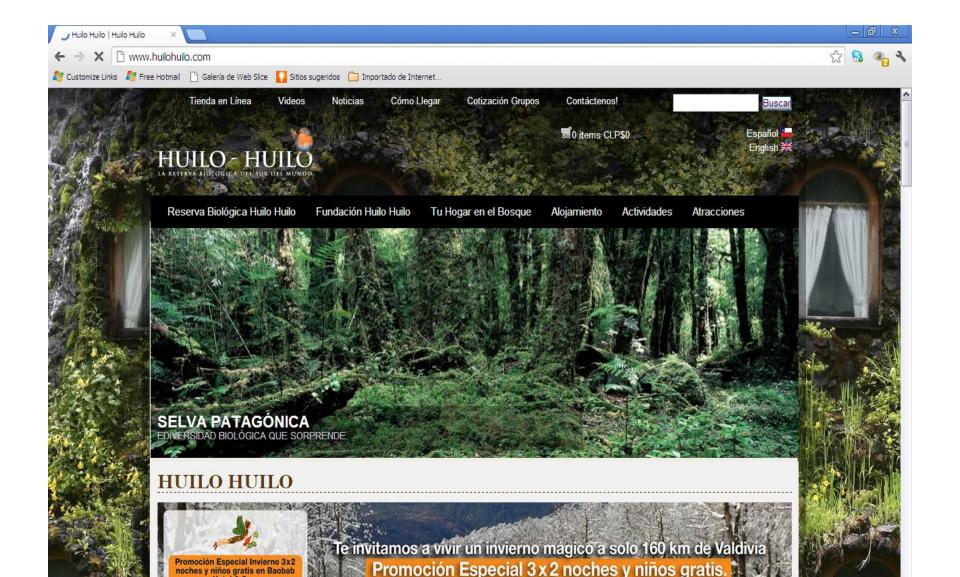


Example of nature tourism and ecotourism business in Latin America

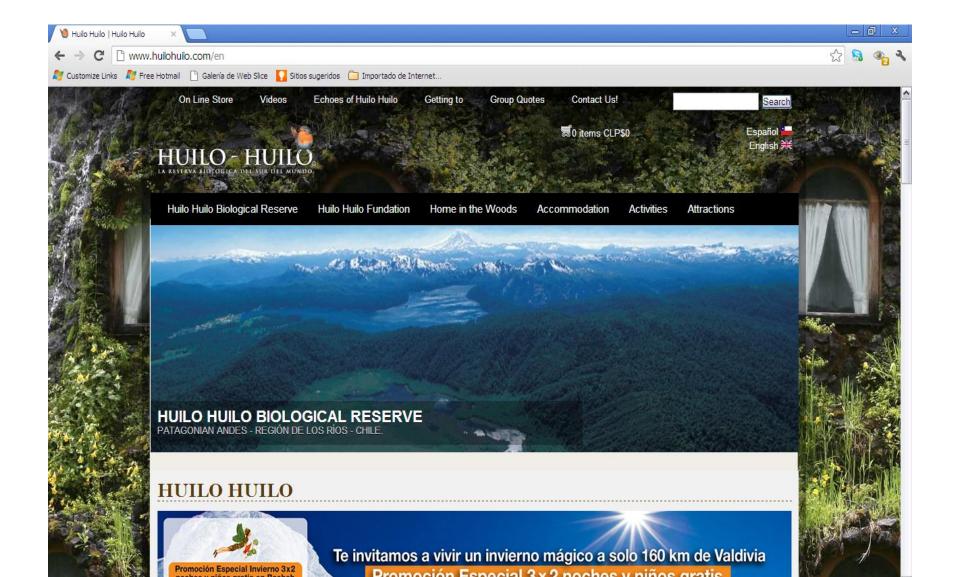
☐ Huilo Huilo, Chile □ Chaa Creek, Belize ☐ Poustinia Land Park Project, Belize □ Nanciyaga, Mexico \square Gran Pacifica Hotel and Resort, Nicaragua Cabañas Pijiba, Pijiba Lodge, Colombia Reserve el Jaguar, Nicaragua □ Finca Esperanza Verde, Nicaragua



http://www.huilohuilo.com/en



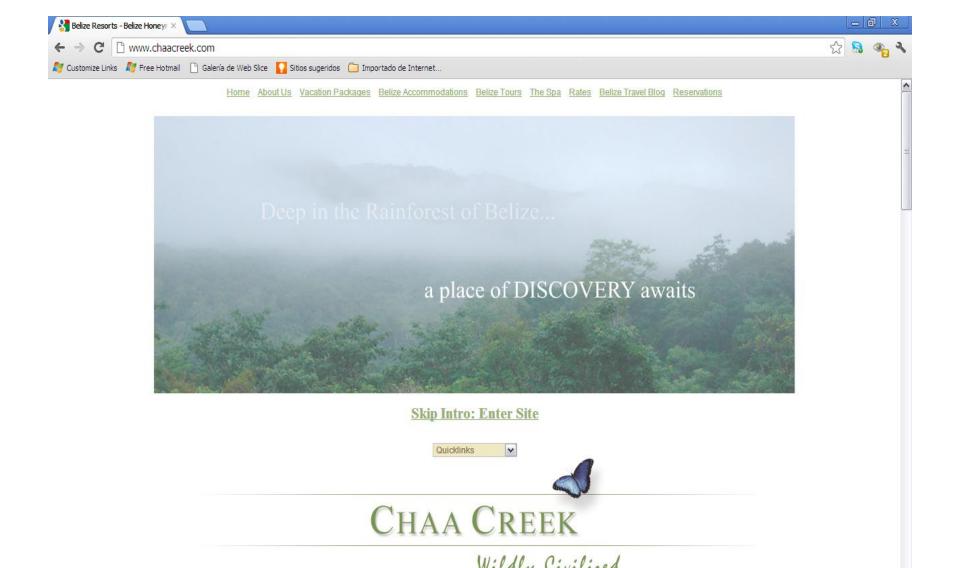
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www.chaacreek.com



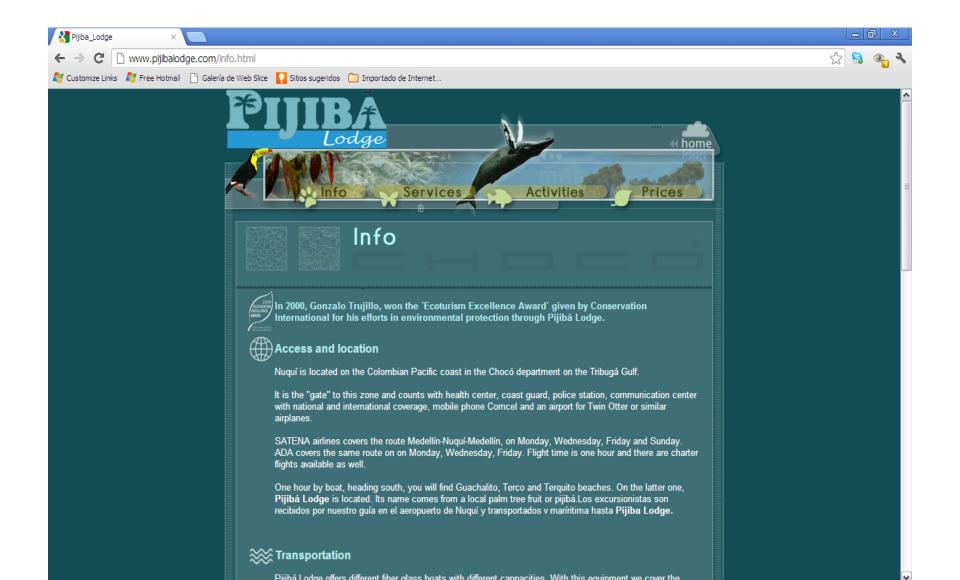
www.chaacreek.com



http://nanciyaga.com/?lang=en



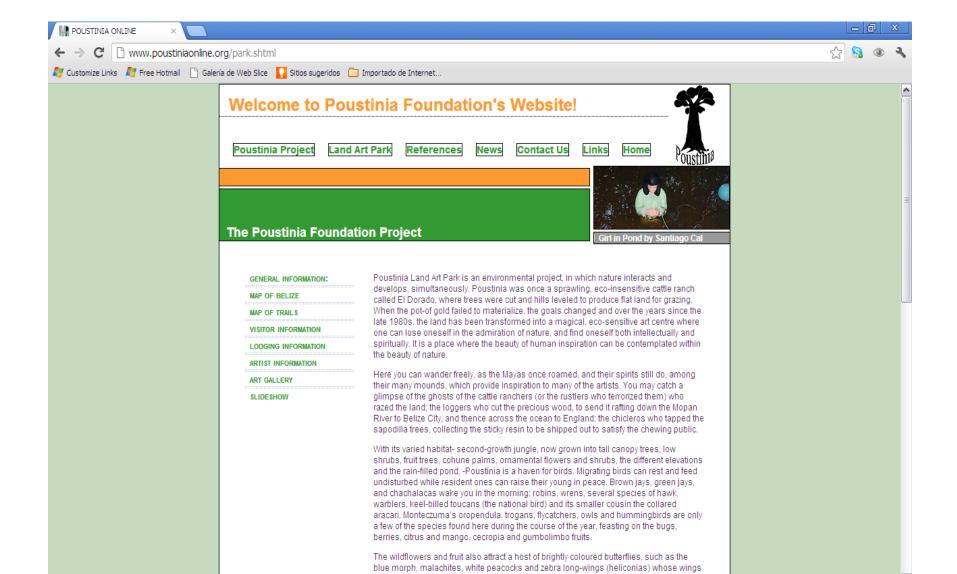
www.pijibalodge.com/info.html



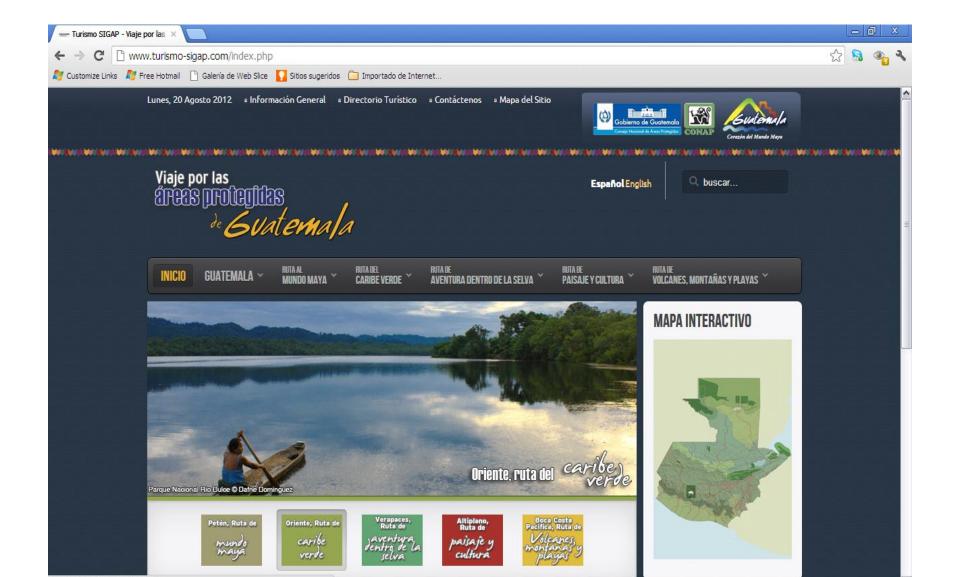
www.granpacifica.com/green-pacifica.html



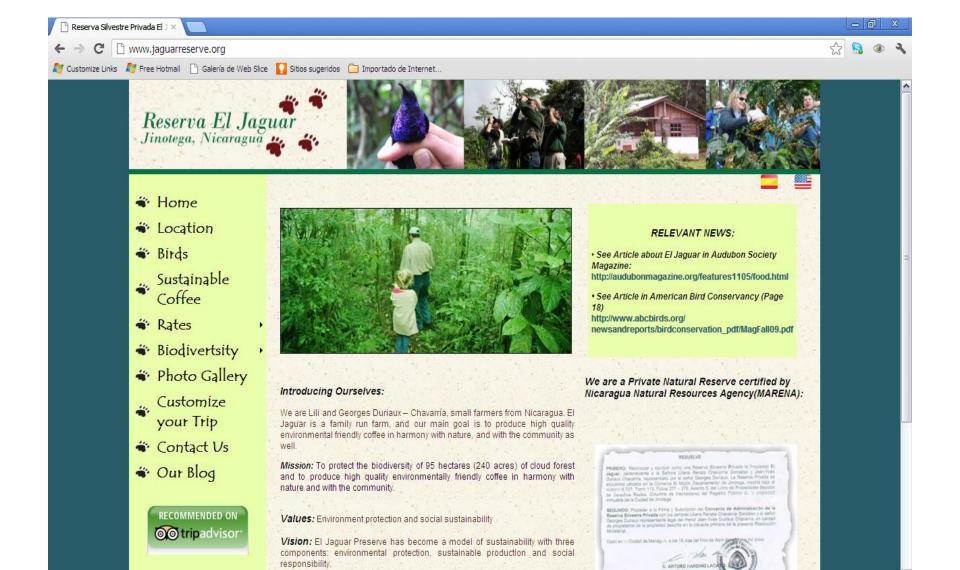
www.poustiniaonline.org/park.shtml



http://www.turismo-sigap.com/index.php



http://www.jaguarreserve.org/



www.fincaesperanzaverde.org/



Challenges



Gap/constraints/bottlenecks

Links to the mainstream market Integrate tourism into Protected Areas governance □ Tourism/visitors management **Destination Marketing** ☐ "Green washing" PA Funding and market based self-financing mechanisms Many initiatives but not coordinated



Challenge

- ☐ From Welcoming attitude to Hospitality Service
- Understanding the contributions of biodiversity and Ecosystem Service to the sector
- □ Visitors Management and Tourism Marketing
- ☐ Measuring and monitoring (not only performance)
- □ Tourism Hardware VS Tourism Software
- ☐ Financial sustainability
- ☐ Real commitment to sustainability

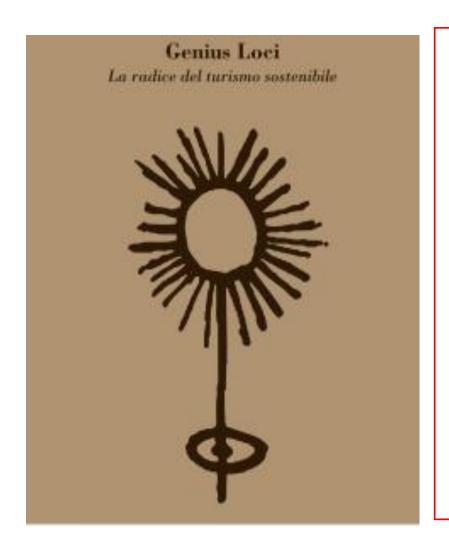


Opportunities - from luxury to eco-luxe

LA tourism stakeholders embrace luxury tourism practices, boost competition and enhance service levels.
Benefit from "eco-luxe" where the desire for natural overlaps with the desire for luxury
Future developments with eco appeal
Ecological regions such as the Amazon and Patagonia will stand out to environment-friendly luxury tourists
Air links with Asia Pacific and the Middle East will be key to demand for luxury.
Brazil's hosting of the 2014 Football World Cup and the 2016 Olympic Games will be a key growth catalyst.



Last thought Genius Loci- The sustainable tourism root



When the identity of a place is revealed and it is no longer a mystery, people come forth in order to save what is still alive.



Thank you for your attention

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